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## Methanex: Methanol FAQ

### Q. What is methanol?

- Methanol is usually made by mixing natural gas with steam and then putting the resulting gas mixture through a liquid conversion and distillation process to create pure methanol: a clear liquid hydrocarbon that is rich in hydrogen, is water soluble and readily biodegradable.
- Methanol is a clear, colourless liquid that looks like water and has no discernable odour in low concentrations. Methanol is flammable and toxic.

### Q. What is methanol used for?

- Methanex sells its product to many of the world's leading chemical manufacturers who turn methanol into other industrial chemicals that are used to make a countless array of consumer and industrial products such as building materials and plastics.
- There are also growing markets for the use of methanol in the energy sector, including direct gasoline blending, dimethyl ether and biodiesel. Today, approximately one third of global methanol demand is in the energy sector.

### Q. What are the chemical derivatives produced from methanol?

#### Formaldehyde

- Formaldehyde is a primary derivative of methanol and the largest single end-use for methanol.
- Formaldehyde derivatives, such as urethane (for urethane foam products) and plastics are used in products for the office, car and home.
- Engineered woods, such as plywood, used in home construction and furniture are bonded with resins based on formaldehyde.

#### Acetic acid

- Acetic acid, a derivative of methanol, is used to produce terephthalic acid (PTA). PTA is used to make polyester fibre for carpeting and textiles.
- PTA is also a basic component of polyethylene terephthalate (PET) plastic, which is used to package beverages and household products. In addition to its clarity and impact resistance, PET plastic has the advantage of being 100 per cent recyclable.
- Acetic acid is a major component of vinyl acetate monomer, which is used to manufacture water-based paints and adhesives and is a welcome replacement for solvent-based products.

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### MTBE

- Methyl tertiary-butyl ether (MTBE) is a clean-burning gasoline component manufactured from methanol. Its use is credited with reducing smog and tailpipe emissions.
- While MTBE use in gasoline has traditionally been as an octane enhancer, many regions that suffer air quality problems require the use of MTBE as an oxygenate to reduce vehicle emissions.
- MTBE is used in Europe to meet the continent's stricter gasoline regulations and in Asia to help reduce lead and aromatic content in gasolines.

### Q. What happens to methanol in the environment?

- Methanol is a volatile liquid that evaporates readily when exposed to air. When released into the air, it is readily biodegradable and will break down into other relatively non-hazardous chemicals.
- Methanol dissolves completely when mixed with water. When released into water, it is diluted and quickly dispersed or broken down by naturally occurring micro-organisms. Decomposition of methanol does, however, remove available dissolved oxygen from water.
- Methanol does not bind well to soil and will evaporate from soil when exposed to air. When it is released into soil, methanol can move through it and enter groundwater. In low concentrations, methanol can quickly biodegrade in moist soils and groundwaters. In some circumstances, high concentrations of spilled methanol can "pool" in impermeable depressions in the soil and resist biodegradation for much longer periods of time.
- Methanol is a naturally occurring substance that does not accumulate in the cells of plants and animals.

### Who we are

Methanex is a Vancouver-based, publicly traded company and is the world's largest supplier of methanol to major international markets. Methanex shares are listed for trading on the Toronto Stock Exchange in Canada under the trading symbol "MX", on the NASDAQ Global Market in the United States under the trading symbol "MEOH" and on the Foreign Securities Market of the Santiago Stock Exchange in Chile under the trading symbol "Methanex". Methanex can be visited online at [www.methanex.com](http://www.methanex.com).

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